branch or home office of the Federal savings association.

[54 FR 49492, Nov. 30, 1989, as amended at 54 FR 50614, Dec. 8, 1989; 55 FR 13512, Apr. 11, 1990; 57 FR 14342, Apr. 20, 1992; 68 FR 53025, Sept. 9, 2003]

§545.101 Fiscal agency.

A Federal savings association designated fiscal agent by the Secretary of the Treasury or with Office approval by another instrumentality of the United States, shall, as such, perform such reasonable duties and exercise only such powers and privileges as the Secretary of the Treasury or such instrumentality may prescribe.

§ 545.121 Indemnification of directors, officers and employees.

- A Federal savings association shall indemnify its directors, officers, and employees in accordance with the following requirements:
- (a) *Definitions and rules of construction.* (1) Definitions for purposes of this section.
- (i) Action. The term "action" means any judicial or administrative proceeding, or threatened proceeding, whether civil, criminal, or otherwise, including any appeal or other proceeding for review:
- (ii) *Court*. The term "court" includes, without limitation, any court to which or in which any appeal or any proceeding for review is brought.
- (iii) Final judgment. The term "final judgment" means a judgment, decree, or order which is not appealable or as to which the period for appeal has expired with no appeal taken.
- (iv) *Settlement*. The term "settlement" includes entry of a judgment by consent or confession or a plea of guilty or *nolo contendere*.
- (2) References in this section to any individual or other person, including any association, shall include legal representatives, successors, and assigns thereof.
- (b) General. Subject to paragraphs (c) and (g) of this section, a savings association shall indemnify any person against whom an action is brought or threatened because that person is or was a director, officer, or employee of the association, for:

- (1) Any amount for which that person becomes liable under a judgment if such action; and
- (2) Reasonable costs and expenses, including reasonable attorney's fees, actually paid or incurred by that person in defending or settling such action, or in enforcing his or her rights under this section if he or she attains a favorable judgment in such enforcement action.
- (c) Requirements. Indemnification shall be made to such period under paragraph (b) of this section only if:
- (1) Final judgment on the merits is in his or her favor; or
 - (2) In case of:
- (i) Settlement,
- (ii) Final judgment against him or her, or
- (iii) Final judgment in his or her favor, other than on the merits, if a majority of the disinterested directors of the savings association determine that he or she was acting in good faith within the scope of his or her employment or authority as he or she could reasonably have perceived it under the circumstances and for a purpose he or she could reasonably have believed under the circumstances was in the best interests of the savings association or its members.

However, no indemnification shall be made unless the association gives the Office at least 60 days' notice of its intention to make such indemnification. Such notice shall state the facts on which the action arose, the terms of any settlement, and any disposition of the action by a court. Such notice, a copy thereof, and a certified copy of the resolution containing the required determination by the board of directors shall be sent to the Regional Director, who shall promptly acknowledge receipt thereof. The notice period shall run from the date of such receipt. No such indemnification shall be made if the OTS advises the association in writing, within such notice period, of his or her objection thereto.

(d) Insurance. A savings association may obtain insurance to protect it and its directors, officers, and employees from potential losses arising from claims against any of them for alleged wrongful acts, or wrongful acts, committed in their capacity as directors,

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officers, or employees. However, no savings association may obtain insurance which provides for payment of losses of any person incurred as a consequence of his or her willful or criminal misconduct.

- (e) Payment of expenses. If a majority of the directors of a savings association concludes that, in connection with an action, any person ultimately may become entitled to indemnification under this section, the directors may authorize payment of reasonable costs and expenses, including reasonable attorneys' fees, arising from the defense or settlement of such action. Nothing in this paragraph (e) shall prevent the directors of a savings association from imposing such conditions on a payment of expenses as they deem warranted and in the interests of the savings association. Before making advance payment of expenses under this paragraph (e), the savings association shall obtain an agreement that the savings association will be repaid if the person on whose behalf payment is made is later determined not to be entitled to such indemnification.
- (f) Exclusiveness of provisions. No savings association shall indemnify any person referred to in paragraph (b) of this section or obtain insurance referred to in paragraph (d) of the section other than in accordance with this section. However, an association which has a bylaw in effect relating to indemnification of its personnel shall be governed solely by that bylaw, except that its authority to obtain insurance shall be governed by paragraph (d) of this section.
- (g) The indemnification provided for in paragraph (b) of this section is subject to and qualified by 12 U.S.C. 1821(k).

[54 FR 49492, Nov. 30, 1989, as amended at 56 FR 59866, Nov. 26, 1991; 60 FR 66717, Dec. 26, 1995]

PART 546—FEDERAL MUTUAL SAV-INGS ASSOCIATIONS—MERGER, DISSOLUTION, REORGANIZATION, AND CONVERSION

Sec.

 $546.1 \quad Definitions.$

546.2 Procedure; effective date.

546.3 Transfer of assets upon merger or consolidation.

546.4 Voluntary dissolution.

AUTHORITY: 12 U.S.C. 1462, 1462a, 1463, 1464, 1467a, 2901 et seq.

Source: 54 FR 49517, Nov. 30, 1989, unless otherwise noted.

§ 546.1 Definitions.

The terms used in \$\$546.2 and 546.3 shall have the same meaning as set forth in \$\$552.13(b) and 563.22(g) of this chapter.

[59 FR 44622, Aug. 30, 1994]

§546.2 Procedure; effective date.

- (a) A Federal mutual savings association may combine with any depository institution, provided that:
- (1) The combination is in compliance with, and receives all approvals required under, any applicable statutes and regulations;
- (2) Any resulting Federal savings association meets the requirements for Federal Home Loan Bank membership and insurance of accounts:
- (3) In the case of a combination with a bank that is a member of the Bank Insurance Fund, any resulting Federal savings association conforms to the requirements of sections 5(c) and 10(m) of the Home Owners' Loan Act under the standards set forth in section 5(c)(5) of the Home Owners' Loan Act, and in the case of a combination with any other depository institution, any resulting Federal savings association conforms within the time prescribed by the OTS, to the requirements of section 5(c) of the Home Owners' Loan Act; and
- (4) The resulting institution shall be a mutually held savings association, unless:
- (i) The transaction involves a supervisory merger;
- (ii) The transaction is approved under part 563b of this chapter; or
- (iii) The transaction involves a transfer in the context of a mutual holding company reorganization under section 10(o) of the Home Owners' Loan Act.
- (b) Each Federal mutual savings association, by a two-thirds vote of its board of directors, shall approve a plan of combination evidenced by a combination agreement. The agreement shall state: